

ENGLISH GUIDE IV

STUDY FROM THE BOOK " LEARNING OUTCOME IV " THE PAGES ARE GIVEN.

USE OF "PRESENT PERFECT" PAGE 21

HAVE/HAS + PAST PARTICIPLE VERB FORM.

EXAMPLES: ALICE has gone TO LONDON SEVERAL TIMES.

JOHN AND TOM have produced THEIR OWN SOAP.

- 1) KAREN AND MARTHA \_\_\_ (SPEAK) AT THE LECTURE.  
KAREN AND MARTHA have spoken IN GERMAN AT THE LECTURE.

SAMMUEL \_\_\_ (BUILD) THE TALLEST BUILDING IN VIRGINIA CITY.  
SAMMUEL has built THE TALLEST BUILDING IN VIRGINIA CITY.

USE OF BOTH, NOT EITHER, NEITHER. BOTH=AMBOS, NOT EITHER=TAMPOCO, NEITHER=TAMPOCO PAGE 23

EXAMPLES: I don't either STUDY FOR THE EXAM.

I neither STUDY FOR THE EXAM.

RALPH doesn't either comes to class.

RALPH neither COMES TO CLASS.

Both OF MY BEST FRIENDS HAVE A SMARTWATCH.

USE OF TOO/ENOUGH. TOO=DEMASIADO, ENOUGH=SUFICIENTE. PAGE 33

EXAMPLES: I M \_\_\_ (TIRED) TO PLAY COMPUTER GAMES.

I M too TIRED TO PLAY COMPUTER GAMES.

I DIDN'T GET \_\_\_ (SLEEP) YESTERDAY.

I DIDN'T GET enough SLEEP YESTERDAY.

USE OF VOCABULARY. STUDY THESE WORDS. PAGE 35

HUNGRY/SCARY/SMALL/TIRED/ANGRY/SURPRISED/EXHAUSTED/STARVING/ASTONISHED/

TERRIFYING/FURIOUS/TINY

USE OF "PASSIVE VOICE" AM, IS, ARE + PAST PARTICIPLE VERB FORM. PAGE 69

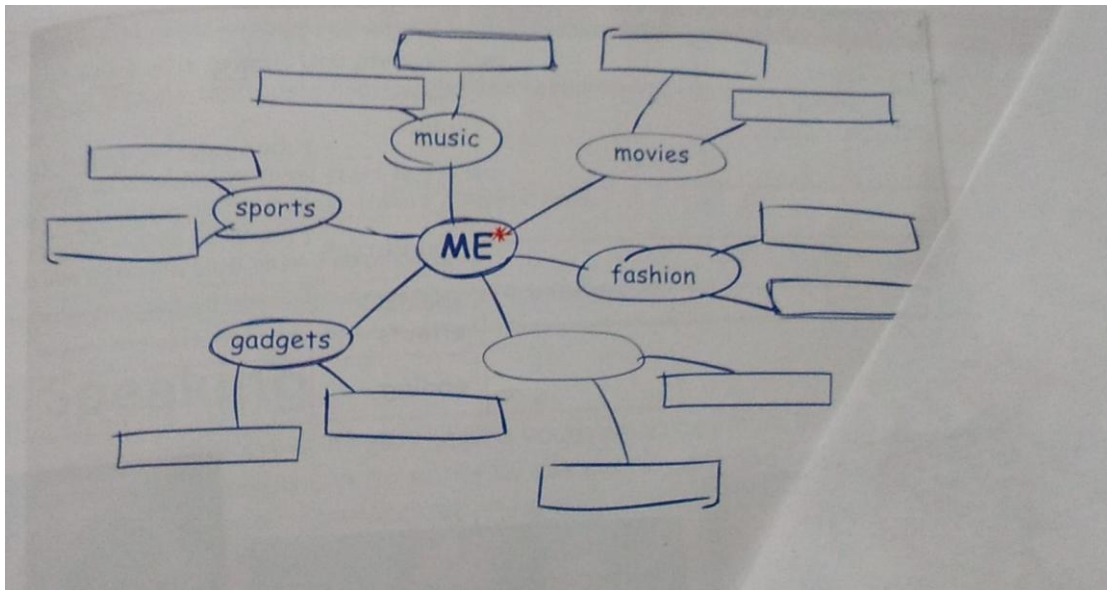
EXAMPLES: A LOT OF COFFEE \_\_\_ (PRODUCE) IN MEXICO.

A LOT OF COFFEE is produced IN MEXICO.

\_\_\_ FRENCH \_\_\_\_\_ (SPEAK) IN CANADA?

Is FRENCH spoken IN CANADA?

FILL IN THE MIND MAP BY BRAINSTORMING IDEAS BY YOURSELF. PAGE 77



4. Read the text quickly and choose the sentence that best summarizes it.

- a. Space exploration has both advantages and disadvantages.
- b. Space exploration can make everyone's life better.
- c. Space exploration has helped governments in all countries.

## SPACE EXPLORATION

In the mid-twentieth century, some governments around the world began exploring space for the first time. They took on this challenge not only to improve our understanding of the universe but also to improve the quality of life here on Earth. Since then, many things that have resulted from space exploration have made our lives better.

STUDY THE FOLLOWING VERBS:

PRESENT	PAST	PAST PARTICIPLE
PRODUCE	PRODUCED	PRODUCED
SPEAK	SPOKE	SPOKEN
BUILD	BUILT	BUILT
TEACH	TAUGHT	TAUGHT
INVITE	INVITED	INVITED
SEE	SAW	SEEN
GO	WENT	GONE
FINISH	FINISHED	FINISHED